

**Mid-West University**  
**Examinations Management Office**  
**End-Semester Examinations -2080**

Bachelor level/ B.E. Computer /4<sup>th</sup> Semester  
Time: 3 hours  
Subject: Instrumentation (EL503/EL441)

Full Marks: 50  
Pass Marks: 25

- Attempt all the questions
- Figures in the margin indicate full marks.
- Assume suitable values, with a stipulation, if necessary.
- Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as possible.

1. What are the various components of instrumentation system? Explain their functions. [4]
2. a) What is systematic error? Explain its types. [1+3]  
b) Following readings were obtained in respect of measurement of a capacitor: 2.003, 1.998, 2.001, 2.009, 2.005, 1.991, 2.996, 1.997, 2.008 and 1.994  $\mu\text{F}$ . Calculate i) standard deviation ii) probable error of one reading. iii) Probable error of mean. [4]
3. a) Derive the required expression for the gauge factor for Strain Gauge. [6]  
b) Explain the types of sensors, classified on the base of physical principles involved. [4]
4. Derive the balance condition for Wheatstone bridge [4]
5. Explain instrumentation Amplifier with Double (two) op-amp input Stage. [5]
6. a) Explain parallel type ADC with its working. [5]  
b) Find the successive approximation in an analog to digital output for a 4-bit converter to a 3.071 v if the reference voltage is 5volts. [3]
7. Explain the working of sample and hold circuit. [4]
8. Explain the construction and working principle of Induction type wattmeter. [7]

**THE END**