

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
Chance Examination, 2082

Subject: SOC 534-2: Environment and Society

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A) Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the Following Very Short Answer Question

1x10=10

1. Clarify the meaning of Environmental Sociology.
2. What are the serious issues of Environmental Sociology?
3. Why are environmental issues essential?
4. Point out the scope of Environmental Sociology.
5. How does human link with nature and environment?
6. Define solid waste.
7. Justify the need and importance of sanitation.
8. What are the causes of air pollution?
9. Write any two negative impacts of deforestation.
10. What is the full-form of IEA?

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Highlight on the historical background of Environmental Sociology.
12. Discuss the view of Durkheim on Environmental Sociology.
13. Write about the theoretical foundation of Environmental Sociology with reference to Karl Marx and Max Weber.
14. What kinds of interrelationship do you observe among water, air and soil?

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13=26

15. Maximum exploitation of nature is the main cause of extinction of species. Justify.
16. Make your assessment on environmental conservation policy of Nepal.
17. What is known by technological waste? Why is the nature of environmental studies taken as multi-disciplinary? Discuss.

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