

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**Chance Examination, 2082**

**Subject: IR 534: International Security**

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A) Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the Following Very Short Answer Question**

**1x10 =10**

1. What is the difference between security and insecurity?
2. Which article of the Constitution of Nepal talks about human security?
3. What does Copenhagen school say about international security?
4. Is Nepal modern country? Give your perspective in a sentence.
5. Write the names of any four scholars who made feminism a popular discourse.
6. What are post-modernists?
7. Write the full form of WMD.
8. What do you understand by religious fundamentalism?
9. How many articles are there in the UN Charter?
10. What does 'ILO 169' mean?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. What does collective security mean? Describe the provisions regarding to the collective security system mentioned in the UN.
12. What provisions are included in the Comprehensive Test-Ban Treaty which aim to maintain peace and security in the world?
13. Why are industrialization, population growth and scarcity of resources known as the societal threats to international security? Discuss with your opinion.
14. Define proliferation of small arms. Proliferation of small arms is taken as the serious threat factor in international security. How?

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Define the phrases: human security, national security and international security. What do you think the relations between human security with international security? Give your opinion.
16. Compare and contrast the major features of 'the Idealism' and 'the Realism' approaches in the study of international security.
17. How does the social constructivist theory address the peace and security in the world? Link your answers with the current tension between Iran and Israel.

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