

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office

End Semester Exam-2082

B.Ed. Level / III Semester

Sub: Migration (POP435/335)

Roll No.

Group 'A'

10×1=10

Tick (✓) the Best Answer.

1. What is migration?
 - a. Movement of animals only
 - b. Permanent or semi-permanent movement of people from one place to another
 - c. Temporary movement within a country
 - d. Movement during vacations
2. A person who leaves their country due to war or persecution is known as...
 - a. Immigrant
 - b. Nomad
 - c. Emigrant
 - d. Refuge Nomad
3. A person who enters a new country to live is known as:
 - a. Emigrant
 - b. Nomad
 - c. Immigrant
 - d. Asylum seeker
4. According to Lee's theory, what are the four major factors influencing migration?
 - a. War, poverty, politics, education
 - b. Push factors, pull factors, neutral factors, intervening obstacles
 - c. Climate, economy, language, culture
 - d. Birth rate, death rate, education, employment
5. Seasonal migration usually occurs due to...
 - a. Weather conditions or agricultural work
 - b. Natural calamities
 - c. Military service
 - d. Long-term job postings
6. Migration caused due to natural disasters or conflicts is called:
 - a. Involuntary migration
 - b. Voluntary migration
 - c. Chain migration
 - d. Urban migration
7. Who proposed the 'Laws of Migration'?
 - a. Wilbur Zelinsky
 - b. E.G. Ravenstein
 - c. Everett Lee
 - d. Karl Marx
8. Which one of the followings is not a cause of forced migration?
 - a. Armed conflict
 - b. Natural disasters
 - c. Educational opportunities
 - d. Ethnic persecution
9. Which one of the followings is the source of migration data?
 - a. Population policy
 - b. Nuptiality
 - c. Fertility
 - d. VRS
10. Which one is the reason of irregular migration increasing the risk of trafficking?
 - a. It is always government-approved
 - b. It offers better wages
 - c. Migrants are undocumented and lack legal protection
 - d. It leads to permanent citizenship

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Level: B.Ed. / III Semester

Time: 3 hrs.

FM: 60

PM: 30

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Candidates are requested to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt All the Questions.

Group 'B'

6 × 5 = 30

1. Define migration and explain its key concepts.
2. Describe the major types of migration based on geographical boundary, time duration, and reason with suitable examples.
3. Explain the push and pull factors of migration. How does it help us?

Or

What are the major causes and consequences of migration?

4. Discuss the historical trends of migration globally and in Nepal. How have patterns of migration changed over time?
5. Briefly explain Ravenstein's Laws of Migration and write the conditions for its applicability with reference to Nepal.
6. What is Zelinsky's Mobility Transition Model? Explain briefly.

Or

Define the nexus between migration and human trafficking. How are these two phenomena interconnected in historical and modern contexts?

Group 'C'

2 × 10 = 20

7. Explain Lee's Theory of Migration in detail. Write the conditions for applicability of Lee's theory of migration with reference to Nepal.
8. What are the major sources of migration data at national and international levels? Discuss their significance and limitations in understanding migration trends.

Or

Explain the contemporary pattern of labour migration from Nepal. What are the main causes and consequences for the country and the migrants' families? Discuss.

THE END