

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
End Semester - Examination, 2080

Subject: RD 523- Governance and Rural Development

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: II

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. Define social equity and justice in your own words.
2. Point out the any four importance of decentralization in rural development.
3. What do you mean by local self -governance?
4. Write a short note on entrepreneurship.
5. Define the delegation of power and devolution of power in short.
6. Write down any four major functions of NGOs in rural development.
7. List out any four roles of civil society in public policy formulation process in developing countries like Nepal.
8. What is people's participation in local governance?
9. Point out the any four issues and challenges of good governance.
10. Write down any four negative impacts of INGOs in Nepal.

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Write down the composition, power and functions of rural municipality with ten wards in Nepal according to LGGA-2074.
12. Differentiate between government and governance with its concept, meaning and characteristics.
13. Point out the various roles of legislative member in the context of rural development.
14. Critically examine the various issues and challenges of human rights with special context of Nepal.

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. Define government with its concept, meaning, types and relevancy in rural development.
16. What do you mean by community-based organizations (CBOs)? Explain its various types and functions in Nepal.
17. Critically examine the positive and negative impacts of federalism in the developing countries like Nepal.
