# Mid-West University

### **Examinations Management Office**

Birendranagar, Surkhet
End Semester - Examination, 2080

Subject: JMC 524 – Political Economy of Mass Media

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: II

Time: 3 Hours

FM: 60

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

# Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

- 1. Point out the role of media in social issues.
- 2. What is the provision of freedom of expression in Nepal's present constitution?
- 3. What do you mean by media concertation?
- 4. Define the classical political economy.
- 5. What do you mean by media economics?
- 6. Write about corporatized society.
- 7. Define the concept of mass.
- 8. What do you mean by organizational autonomy?
- 9. Define Hyper- commercialized press.
- 10. Show the relationship between media and class.

#### Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8 = 24

- 11. How are media owners commercializing media? What do to stop it, give your argument.
- 12. Explain features of classical political economy.
- 13. What is the relation between mass media and economics? Describe.
- 14. Write evolution of political economy of mass media.

## Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 = 26

- 15. Describe media autonomy. How does media ownership influence the editorial and journalistic independence of media organization?
- 16. Define the concept of mass culture. How media dominate the under developed society and culture?
- 17. Describe freedom expression. What effect does media investment have on freedom of expression?

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