## Mid-West University

### **Examinations Management Office**

Birendranagar, Surkhet

#### End Semester - Examination, 2080

Subject: CAPS 523-Human Rights and Law of Armed Conflict FM: 60 Semester: II Time: 3 Hours Level/program: Master (M.A) PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable. Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

- 1. What is the basic idea of human rights?
- 2. Extend UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR and CRC.
- 3. When was the UDHR issued?
- 4. Introduce the Human Rights Council in short.
- 5. Define the concept of the rights to the environment.
- 6. When was the NHRC Nepal established?
- 7. Define war crime.
- 8. Extend ICTR and ICTY.
- 9. What is the fundamental idea of the Rome Statute?
- 10. Define the prisoners of war.

# Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

- 11. Briefly discuss the evolution of human rights.
- 12. How are democracy and human rights linked with each other? Explain.
- 13. Discuss the idea of war crime tribunals with appropriate examples.
- 14. Define humanitarian law. Discuss the fundamental principles of IHL.

#### Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 = 26

- 15. Write an essay on the role of NHRC Nepal.
- 16. Discuss the salient features of CEDAW 1979.
- 17. How does the constitution of Nepal guarantees human rights? Illustrate.