

Mid-West University  
Examinations Management Office  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
End - Semester Examination, 2080

**Subject: RD 341-Economics for Rural Development**

FM:60

Level/program: Bachelor (B.A) . Semester: IV Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What is marketing subsidies?
2. Define changes in costs and outputs in your own words.
3. Write down any four problems of capital formation.
4. Point out the types of capital.
5. Define input-output relationship in briefly.
6. Point out any four negative impacts of privatization in Nepal.
7. What do you mean by food security?
8. Define production function in short.
9. Write down about the crop and capital insurance.
10. What is industrial capital?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Define the various elements of farm management.
12. Explain the various natural risks and uncertainties in agriculture in Nepal.
13. What do you mean by poverty? Briefly describe the poverty and measures to mitigate the problem.
14. Briefly describe the capital formation process and roles of economic development.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13=26**

15. Define welfare economics with its concept, meaning and scope of rural economics in rural development of Nepal.
16. Explain the liberalization and their impacts on agriculture and Rural development in Nepalese economy.
17. What do you mean by capital formation? Briefly describe between rural community capital and household capital.

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