

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End Semester - Examination, 2082**

**Subject: JMC 522- Community media and Journalism**

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: II

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

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*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What do you mean by Tadpatra?
2. Who regulate the community media?
3. What is wallpaper?
4. What do you mean by community tower?
5. What is the full form of NEFEJ?
6. Show the importance of virtual community.
7. What is community media?
8. Define Kachahari.
9. Write two characteristics of community media.
10. Write about open dialogue.

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. What are the features and functions of community media?
12. Explain the practices and priorities of community media regarding the Karnali Province.
13. How is traditional communication used in communities? Explain with examples.
14. Describe the legal parameters of community media in details.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Describe the community radio movement in Nepal and the rise of Radio Sagarmatha.
16. Critically analyze the latest trends and issues of community media in Nepal.
17. What traditional media methods are still used in Karnali? Explain with examples.

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