

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
End Semester - Examination, 2082

Subject: JMC 521- Civic education for media professionals

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: II

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. What do you mean by citizen?
2. Briefly define the term 'democracy'.
3. What do you know about citizen journalism?
4. Write a sentence on the media technology.
5. What do you know about fundamental rights?
6. Mention two responsibilities that citizens must fulfill in a democracy.
7. What do you understand about culture?
8. Define public discourse in your own words.
9. Why media should raise the voice of people?
10. What is development?

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. "Mass media plays the role of public sphere", Justify the statement.
12. Why is media called fourth estate? Give your arguments.
13. How does media help in promoting good governance and transparency?
14. Mass media enforces the implementation of human rights. How?

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. What do you mean by civic journalism? Explain the scenario of civic journalism in Nepal.
16. What is the role of an individual in various forms of political system, such as democracy, autocracy and socialism?
17. Write an essay on the role of media to strengthen the democratic norms and values in a state.
