

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
End Semester - Examination, 2082

Subject: RD 521 - Sustainable Rural Development

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: II

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. Differentiate between the concept of EIA and SIA in sustainable development.
2. Write any two causes of climate change.
3. Point out any two adverse impacts of water pollution in Nepal.
4. What is the concept of green house effect farming?
5. Describe any two causes of climate change.
6. Write any two challenges of sustainable development in Nepal.
7. What is capacity building approach in sustainable development?
8. Write any two ways of disaster management in Nepal.
9. Write two adverse impacts of acid rain.
10. Write any two importance of resource mobilization.

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Describe the importance and threats found on bio-diversity conservation in Nepal.
12. What is the concept and impact of Genetic Engineering (G.E) farming? Describe its pros and cons in development.
13. Briefly describe the adverse effect of global environmental issues on development.
14. Describe the situation of major wildlife conservation practices in-situ and ex-situ in Nepal.

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. Explain the impacts of climate change on development.
16. What is sustainable development? Examine the trends of sustainable development in Nepal.
17. Describe the causes and consequences of environmental pollution in development.
