

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End Semester - Examination, 2082**

**Subject: IR 521 - International Migration**

FM: 60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: II

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. Define international migration in a sentence.
2. Write a difference between emigration and immigration.
3. Which ministry of Nepal regulates the emigration?
4. Write any two differences between refugee and asylum seeker.
5. What is the relation between international migration and IR?
6. When was IOM established?
7. How does globalization impact on migration? Give a reason.
8. Write any two drawbacks of immigration.
9. What does IDPs mean?
10. What is visa?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. There are various approaches to study international migration. What are they? Which approach do you think is appropriate in the contemporary context? Justify.
12. Why is there international migration? Describe two major factors with appropriate examples.
13. Highlight the major consequences of out migration in relation to international peace and security.
14. Define international system with one example. Critically analyze the regulation of migration in the international system.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Discuss on international conventions on migration as the main legal instruments for the protection of migrants. What do you think about these conventions' achievement in the contemporary world? Discuss.
16. What does economic hardship mean? Why is it taken as a serious problem of migrant workers? Justify your answer with appropriate instances.
17. What are key regional and national initiatives on migration? Describe their relevancy in the present world scenario.

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