## Mid-West University **Examinations Management Office**

Birendranagar, Surkhet

## End - Semester Examination, 2081

Subject: SOC 431/331 – Environment and Society

FM:60

Level/program: Bachelor (B.A) Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

# Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

- 1. What is society?
- 2. Write two features of environment.
- 3. What do you mean by Environmental Sociology?
- 4. Why has forest been an environmental issue?
- 5. Define f Environmental monitoring.
- 6. What kind of relationship is there between technology and environment?
- 7. Write the full form of IEA.
- 8. Point out any two types of energy.
- 9. How can we improve Pollution?
- 10. Clarify the concept of sustainable development.

## Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8 = 24

- 11. Discuss the Max weber's thought on environmental sociology.
- 12. Write the historical efforts of environmental conservation in Nepal.
- 13. What is environmental audit? Discuss its importance at present era.
- 14. Describe the water as one of the environmental issues.

#### Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 = 26

- 15. Explain the Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) of Forest, Irrigation and Hydropower.
- 16. Explain the environmental concern of Karl Marx theory.
- 17. Discuss the prominent environmental issues at the present world.