

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End - Semester Examination, 2080**

**Subject: RD 431-Sustainable Development**

FM:60

Level/program: Bachelor (B.A) Semester: III Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What are the dimensions of SD?
2. Give one example of 4R' of solid waste management.
3. Mention the causes of migration.
4. Briefly define sustainable development.
5. How can you develop the compost manure?
6. List some National Parks and Wild Life Reserves of Nepal?
7. Point out the importance of Sustainable Development?
8. Define disaster and its types.
9. What are the problems of rural livelihood?
10. What are the key strategies for achieving sustainable development?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Discuss the development of paradigm shifts to achieve the sustainable development.
12. Enumerate the importance and threats to bio-diversity with respect to rural livelihoods.
13. What do you mean by pollution? Explain the environment effects of deforestation?
14. Briefly explain Ozone layer depletion and climate change.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Explain 17 goals (SDGs) of sustainable development.
16. Discuss the inter-relationship between environment and sustainable development. Also mention all the strategy plans of Rio-Principal for SD.
17. What do you mean soil erosion? Explain the causes of soil erosion and conservation system for keeping sustainable development.

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