

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
End - Semester Examination, 2081

Subject: RD 441/346 –Demography – Capitals – Development

FM:60

Level/program: Bachelor (B.A) Semester: IV

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the Following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. Who coined the term demography?
2. Define fertility with a formula to calculate 'Crude Birth Rate' (CBR).
3. Define age structure in demography.
4. Point out the major assumptions of demographic transitions theory.
5. Define environmental externalities with suitable examples.
6. Write down the merits of the land reform act 2021.
7. What is climate change?
8. Write down about individual behavior in social environments.
9. What are common-pool resources?
10. Write short notes on "financial instability in a globalized world".

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Define demography with its scope.
12. Explain the multiple social equilibria with a suitable example.
13. Define microfinance with its major importance in rural area.
14. What are renewable resources? Mention the suitable suggestions for its sustainability.

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. What is migration? Point out the factors of rural to urban migration in the context of Nepal.
16. Explain the different types of land tenure systems in Nepal.
17. Critically examine the challenges to the globalization in developing countries like Nepal.
