

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End - Semester Examination, 2081**

**Subject: RD 442 – Development and the Environment**

FM:60

Level/program: Bachelor (B.A) Semester: IV Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the Following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What is the concept of green roads in development?
2. Why does the urbanization become the major issue in environment and development? Give any two reasons.
3. What is migration? Write its two impacts on development and the environment?
4. Point out the impacts of industrialization on environment.
5. Write any two adverse impacts of global warming.
6. Write any two major loss of bio-diversity in development.
7. Point out any two impacts of slumps on the environment.
8. Write the name of any three major institutional conferences held for environment and development.
9. Write the short note on change and growth.
10. Name any two adverse impacts of using non-renewable resources in development.

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Describe the significance of using natural resources in development.
12. Describe the role of Genetic Engineering (GE) farming in rural development.
13. 'Skill and entrepreneur ability are as the major supporting factors in economic growth, resource use and development' Justify.
14. Briefly describe the interrelationship between environment and human development.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Explain the importance of organic farming in development and the environment.
16. Critically examine the impacts of the environmental change on development.
17. What are the responsible factors of production both in the economy and environment? Describe.

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