

Mid-West University  
Examinations Management Office  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
End Semester - Examination, 2081

**Subject: DE 454 – Development Theory and Experience-II**

FM: 60

Level/program: Bachelor (B.A)

Semester: V

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What do you mean by age structure in demography?
2. What is meant by migration?
3. Define unequal distribution of household.
4. What is meant by credit market?
5. Define labour.
6. What is meant by land acquisition?
7. Define organizational failure.
8. What is meant by renewable resources.
9. Define climate change.
10. What do you mean by production?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8 =24**

11. How are demography and economic development interrelated? Explain.
12. What are the inter-linkages between microfinance and rural factor markets? Discuss.
13. Explain the causes and consequences of highland-lowland migration in Nepal?
14. How is climate change affecting in an economic activity of underdeveloped countries like Nepal? Discuss.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Discuss the multiple social equilibria in community environment. Explain the governance in organizations and communities.
16. What is sustainable development? Explain the positive and negative impacts faced by developing countries like Nepal.
17. Define the term 'globalization'. Describe its impact on the economy of Nepal.

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