

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
End - Semester Examination, 2081

**Subject: IR 532 – International and Diplomatic Law**

FM:60

Level/program: Master (M.A) Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the Following Very Short Answer Question**

**1 x10 =10**

1. Write a difference between international and municipal laws.
2. How does realist school of thought define international law?
3. Define state obligation in the lens of international law.
4. What does claim mean?
5. Write a short definition of insurgency.
6. What does ICJ stand for?
7. Why is criminal law important? Give a reason.
8. List out any four privileges of consuls.
9. Introduce terrorism in a sentence with one example of terrorist group.
10. How do you define intrastate war?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Define international law and prove international law as a separate discipline.
12. What does responsibility of states mean? Describe the nature and kinds of state responsibilities with appropriate instances.
13. Do you think recognition of state and government is very important in international system? Briefly discuss the legal effects of recognition to state and government.
14. Critically analyze the doctrine of sovereign immunity within the context of contemporary international law. Discuss the evolution from absolute to restrictive sovereign immunity.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Briefly show the overview on the history of international law of conflict management. What are the amicable means of international dispute settlement? Explain them making reference of the Russia-Ukraine war.
16. What do you understand by international criminal law? Summarize the major effects of war crimes, crimes against peace, crimes against humanity and genocide.
17. Provide a detailed examination of the law governing diplomatic intercourse, with particular emphasis on the processes involved in the appointment and classification of diplomatic agents. In your analysis, delineate the various functions and jurisdictions of diplomatic agents, highlighting the legal frameworks and international conventions that shape their roles and responsibilities.