

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End - Semester Examination, 2081**

**Subject: IR 531 – Nepal's Foreign Policy**

**Level/program: Master (M.A)**

**Semester: III**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**FM:60**

**PM: 30**

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. How do you introduce 'Policy of Status Quo'?
2. What is the meaning of 'Neutrality' in foreign policy?
3. What does PRC stand for?
4. When did the USA get independence from Britain?
5. How many member states in EU?
6. Which organ of the government makes law?
7. What is called the supreme power of the state?
8. Define history in one sentence.
9. How many subjects of national interest mentioned in our constitution?
10. Write one role of Minister of Foreign Affairs regarding to foreign policy.

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Define foreign policy taking reference of different scholars. Justify that diplomacy is an art of implementing foreign policy.
12. How is foreign policy formulated? Who will be involved while formulating foreign policy? Briefly discuss the role of public opinion and media in the organization and process of foreign policy making.
13. When the head of government and state changes the foreign policy may be changed in the USA. Monroe Doctrine is one foreign policy by American President James Monroe? What does it talk about? Explain.
14. After the victory of VAJAPA in India, PM Modi became the rising influential international character in the international politics. After that what type of foreign policy has India formulated and executed? Explain.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13=26**

15. What is the difference between objective determinants and subjective determinants of foreign policy? Describe both determinants in brief.
16. Conceptualize diplomacy and its importance in developing states. Critically analyze the challenges to a state-based diplomacy in the contemporary world.
17. Compare and contrast the foreign policy of China and Japan? How these states have been able to spread their influence in the world? Are their foreign policies threat to other states in the world? Explain.