

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
End - Semester Examination, 2081

Subject: SOC 535B – Household, Livelihood and Change

FM:60

Level/program: Master (M.A) Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the

1. Clarify the concept of household.
2. Who introduced the concept of core -periphery in household structure?
3. Write any two factors of livelihood diversity.
4. Extract any four determinants of livelihood diversity.
5. Give the meaning of off- farm.
6. Write the name of any two scholars who dedicated on sustainable rural livelihood.
7. Give very short autobiography to Jagannath Adhikari.
8. When was the subsidies given to Karnali for the first time?
9. What is Remittance?
10. Conceptualize adequate consumption.

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Differentiate between household and family. Analyse the household as an economic pool.
12. What makes the livelihood diversification? Analyze with the references of world system theory.
13. Is livelihood necessity or choice? Analyze with references.
14. How does the food crisis occur in Karnali according to Jagannath Adhikari?

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. Analyze the household economic approach in detail.
16. Critically analyze the agriculture and livelihood of Nepal according to the Living Standard Survey of Nepal.
17. Extract the government response politics of food aid and food crisis in Karnali and tell how the food crisis in Karnali can be solved.
