## Mid-West University Examinations Management Office

Semester End Examination 2080

Bachelor level/ B. Sc. (CSIT)/ 4<sup>th</sup> Semester Time: 3 hours Subject: Operating System (COM441)

Full Marks: 60 Pass Marks: 30

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. Figures in the margins indicate marks.

## Group A

Very short answer questions (attempt *all*). [8x2 = 16]

- 1. What is the role of operating system in computer system?
- 2. Define protection and security feature of operating system.
- 3. What do you mean by CPU scheduling?
- 4. Define waiting state of process with example.
- 5. What is the use of semaphores?
- 6. When does page replacement needed?
- 7. What is the difference between block devices and character devices?
- 8. Discuss demand paging in brief.

## Group B

Short answer questions (attempt *any five*). [5x4 = 20]

- 9. Explain abstract view of computer system.
- 10. Why operating system is called bridge between hardware and user? Justify with example.
- **11.** Explain key characteristics of threads.
- **12.** Write short notes on:
  - **a.** Round-Robin Scheduling
  - **b.** Thrashing
- **13.** Why backup is needed? Explain stable-storage implementation strategy?
- 14. Explain the procedure of deadlock detection and recovery from deadlock.

## Group C

Long answer questions (attempt *any three*). [3x8 = 24]

- **15.** What is kernel? Explain monolithic system and microkernel with their advantages and disadvantages.
- **16.** What are the major issues in IPC? Briefly explain race condition and critical region with example.
- 17. What do you mean by file access methods? Explain various space allocation methods.
- **18.** Why SSD is faster than HDD? Explain various disk scheduling algorithm with appropriate example.