Mid-West University

Examinations Management Office

Final Examinations -2078

Bachelor level/ B.Sc/ 1st Semester

Full Marks: 60

Time: 3hrs

Pass Marks.: 30

Subject: Cryptogams (BOT411/311)

Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Group - A

Attempt all the long questions:

(4x8 = 32)

- 1. Give general account on life cycle of *Agaricus* with well labeled diagram.
- 2. Give a detailed outline of classification of algae proposed by F. E. Fritsch.
- 3. Explain the structure of sporophyte of *Anthoceros* with detailed diagram.

OR

Describe the life cycle of *Lycopodium* with diagrammatic representation.

4. Discuss the morphological diversity of bryophytes with example.

Group - B

Answer the questions in brief:

[7x3=21]

- 5. Explain the economic importance of algae.
- 6. Draw the diagrammatic lifecycle of *Riccia*.
- 7. Write short note on reproductive organs of bryophyte.

OR

Clarify the term "alternation of generation" with the reference to Pteridophytes (Diagrammatic sketch is compulsory).

- 8. How does the *Chlamydomonas* reproduce sexually?
- 9. Draw the T.S. of *Equisetum* (explanation not required).

- 10. Describe the life cycle of *Albugo*.
- 11. Draw the well labeled diagram of V.S. of Apothecium (explanation not required)..

Group – C

Attempt any seven questions in very short.

[7x1 = 7]

- 12. Why Duteromycetes is called imperfect fungi?
- 13. Mention the function of Pyrenoids.
- 14. Draw the simple sketch of Plectostele.
- 15. Define primary mycelium.
- 16. Write the peculiar features of the rhodophyceae.
- 17. Write two names of fungi that causes disease in plant.
- 18. What is the significance of heterospore?
- 19. List out the asexual reproduction of algae.
- 20. Why lichen is called indicator of pollution?

THE END