Mid-West University

Examinations Management Office

Final Examinations -2081

Level: Bachelor /B.Sc./ Semester: IV

F. M: 60

Time: 3hrs.

P. M: 30

Subject: Chordata (ZOO343/443)

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable. The figure in the margin indicates full marks.

Group A

Long questions. (Attempt ANY FOUR)

[4x8=32]

- 1. Define Pheasants. Explain the aerial or flight adaptation of birds.
- 2. Which part is responsible for digestion in Bird? Explain the digestive organs of Columba livia with necessary diagrams.
- Describe the characteristics features and affinities of prototheria and eutheria.
- 4. Explain the female reproductive system of Oryctolagus cuniculus with suitable diagram.
- 5. Describe the origin and ancestry of mammals.

Group B

Short questions. (Attempt ANY SEVEN)

[7x3=21]

- 1. Mammals are useful and harmful to human, justify with your view.
- 2. Write short notes on pheasants in Nepal.

- 2. Give an account on marsupials' animal.
- 3. Describe the important features and characteristics of order Galliformes.
- 4. Describe the important features and characteristics of order Rodentia.
- 5. Describe the Monophyletic origin of Bird.
- 6. Give the geographical distribution and economic importance of Penguin.
- 7. Give the geographical distribution and economic importance of Panthera *tigris*.

Group C

Very short questions (Attempt ANY SEVEN)

[7x1 = 7]

- 1. Define digit grade.
- 2. Why birds are called 'glorified reptiles'?
- 3. What do you mean by uricotelic excretion?
- 4. Enlist the protected mammals of Nepal.
- 5. Enlist any two pheasants of Karnali province.
- 6. Mention any two characteristics of game birds.
- 7. Why pneumatic bones are useful in birds? Describe.
- 8. Define Coprophagy.
- 9. Mention the importance of gizzard in seed eating birds.

THE END