

**Mid-West University**  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End - Semester Examination -2081**

**Subject: DE541    Development Theory and Practice**

**Level/Program: Master (M.A)    Semester: IV (Chance)    Time: 3 Hours**

**FM 60**  
**PM:30**

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***Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.***

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What do you know by underdevelopment.
2. What do you mean by late industrialization.
3. Define economic inequality.
4. What is market failure?
5. What is government failure?
6. What is micro-credit?
7. What is technical obsolescence?
8. Define renewable resources in your own words.
9. In your opinion, how can sustainable development happen?
10. Give a brief introduction to IMF.

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Define development. List out the indicators which measure the development. Explain any one of them.
12. What are the causes and consequences of rural-urban migration? Discuss in the present Nepalese context.
13. Briefly discuss the functions of WTO.
14. Explain the role of foreign capital for overall development of nation.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Define poverty. What should be the policies for poverty reduction in developing countries like Nepal?
16. How can export be promoted and import be substituted in developing countries? Illustrate with the examples in the contexts of Nepal.
17. Elaborate the past, present and future perspectives of development in Nepal.

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