

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
End - Semester Examination, 2080

Subject: CAPS 513-National Security

FM:60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: I

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt **ALL** of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. Define the term "Nation".
2. Write any two characteristic of the sovereignty?
3. What is the concept of Geopolitics?
4. What are the two fundamental principles that ensure civilian supremacy within a democratic system?
5. What is the central idea of "Rule of Law" in National Security?
6. What do you mean by National Security Intelligence Services?
7. What are the two major components of the Internally Displaced Persons (IDP)?
8. Expand SSR in term of National Security.
9. What do you mean by Arms Proliferation?
10. What are the two geo-strategic factors of Nepal's National Security?

Attempt any **THREE** of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Provide a brief overview of the key challenges that poses threat to Nepal's National Security?
12. Briefly illustrate the significant impacts of the Maoist insurgency in Nepal's National security.
13. Critically elaborate civil-military relation with some explanation on the various mechanisms for controlling armed forces.
14. Elaborate the implication of security agencies concerning National Security, and analyze how these agencies collaborate and coordinate to address complex and diverse security challenges.

Attempt any **TWO** of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. Discuss the concept of disarmament, demobilization, and reintegration (DDR) and its application in the context of the Nepalese peace process, highlighting the challenges, achievements, and impacts of this approach.
16. Provide a comprehensive critical analysis of the concept of National Security, exploring its broader categories and the implications they have on the protection and defense of a nation.
17. Examine the prevailing circumstances of recently emerging threats to national security in Karnali Province, substantiating your evaluation with appropriate illustrations and examples.
