Mid-West University **Examinations Management Office** Birendranagar, Surkhet

End - Semester Examination, 2080

Subject: JMC 514-Sustainable Development Journalism

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: I

Time: 3 Hours

FM: 60

PM: 30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

- 1. Define 'Brundtland Commission' in short.
- 2. When was the concept of sustainable development first introduced in Nepal?
- 3. Write a dimension of sustainable tourism.
- 4. What is the name of first organized organization in the history of environmental journalism in Nepal?
- 5. Write the full form of WTO related to sustainable development.
- 6. What do you mean by check book journalism?
- 7. Define the term 'Human trafficking'.
- 8. Write an impact of digital media?
- 9. Point out new trend of crowd sourcing journalism.
- 10. Define 'news whole' and 'black whole'.

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

- 11. What is sustainable development? What types of practices are being implemented in Nepal for sustainable development? Explain.
- 12. Define migration? Sketch the issues of human trafficking and safe migration in Nepal.
- 13. Show the relation of sustainable development and journalism.
- 14. What is digital media? Describe the relationship between culture and digital media.

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 = 26

- 15. What are the three pillars of sustainable development? Describe with its challenges.
- 16. What do you know about sustainable tourism? Why should should do responsible tourism activities for sustainability? Explain.
- 17. Suppose you are a sustainable development journalist. What kind of legal consideration would you face during safe migration and human trafficking reporting? Explain in detail.
