

Mid-West University  
**Examinations Management Office**  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
**End -Semester Examination 2080**

**Subject: ENG. 512: Readings on Intellectual Foundation**  
Level/ Program: Master (M.A) Semester: I Time: 3 Hours

FM: 60  
PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL the Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. Define instinct.
2. What is meant by hybridism?
3. What does the 'word' mean in Satre's autobiography?
4. How does Satre define essence?
5. What was the motif of Machiavelli behind writing *The Prince*?
6. What is meant by Composite Principality?
7. What does the subtitle "Stultifera Navis" refer in *Madness and Civilization*?
8. Write about Pinnel's model of asylum in a sentence.
9. State Chomsky's view on human nature.
10. What does LAD stand for in Chomsky's Language Development Theory?

**Attempt any THREE of the following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. Explain Darwin's notion of 'Struggle for Existence'.
12. Elaborate the major themes of Satre's autobiography *The Words*.
13. Mention the various qualities that a prince should have with reference to *The Prince* by Machiavelli.
14. Comment on Chomsky's idea of education in brief.

**Attempt any TWO of the following Long Questions.**

**2x13=26**

15. Describe evolutionary theory with Darwin's idea that all varieties of life evolved through the gradual process of natural selection.
16. State the core idea of existentialism. Examine Jean Paul Sartre's experiences relating to reading and writing.
17. How does modern medical science contribute to new division between madness and the rest of the world? Discuss with Foucault's arguments expressed in the text *Madness and Civilization*.

\*\*\*