Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet

End - Semester Examination, 2080

Subject: IR 534-International Security

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

FM:60 PM:30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

- 1. Define the term 'Security' and 'Insecurity'.
- 2. Write any four central areas of human security.
- 3. Write any two main principles of realism related to international security.
- 4. How can a state maintain national security?
- 5. Which article of our constitution discusses the National Security Council?
- 6. Which weapons are called weapons of mass destruction?
- 7. What does SALT stand for?
- 8. What does ILO 169 talk about?
- 9. How many members are there in Security Council of UN?
- 10. What are the symptoms of modernizing world? Bullet them with two points.

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8 = 24

- 11. How is national security different from international security? Discuss the major tenets of realism and idealism in the study of international security.
- 12. How does social constructive theory explain international and global security? Critically analyze the critics of this theory in brief.
- 13. What are the major organs of UN mentioned in its charter? Explain them in brief.
- 14. Describe the main provisions mentioned in NPT, CTBT and ABM.

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 = 26

- 15. What type of threats are known as social threats to international security? What are they? Explain them with examples.
- 16. How do you prove that arms trade, arms race and proliferation of small arms are the major factors in international security? Discuss in brief.
- 17. How do you evaluate the contemporary world as the student of IR? Link your answer with the conflict between Israel and Palestine.
