

Mid-West University  
Examinations Management Office  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
End - Semester Examination, 2080

**Subject: IR 514-International Organization**

FM:60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: I

Time: 3 Hours

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. What are the best two examples of international organization in your reading?
2. Which theory of international relations does opine the pessimistic view on international system?
3. When was the International Atomic Energy Agency established?
4. How many members are included in the Human Rights Commission from Asia?
5. What is the only one role of Amnesty International?
6. When was the International Monetary Fund established?
7. How many members are there at the Security Council of the UN?
8. What are only the two specialized agencies of UN?
9. What are the two basic norms of the Treaty of Westphalia signed in 1648?
10. What are only the two reasons urging the expansion of the Security Council of the UN?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. How does an idealist theory argue about the international system? Is it really working?
12. Why is a vision of Asian Development working? What is the volume of assistance received by Nepal from ADB in different sectors?
13. To what extent are the initiatives of the UN optimistic to protect and promote environment? Give your arguments with references.
14. Why did the formerly General Secretary Kofi Annan float a proposal of reform revolution of the UN?

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. What are the fundamental reasons leading to the failure of the League of Nations? The United Nations was established in 1945 after the World War II to maintain peace and order across the globe. Is the UN successful to institutionalize the objective of peace and order? Critically discuss.
16. Do you find the challenges towards expansion of the Security Council of the UN? Why do the challenges occur? Explain.
17. How do you take your position on the functioning of international system based on the idealist and realist theories? Explain the position with references.