

Mid-West University  
Examinations Management Office  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
End - Semester Examination, 2080

Subject: RD-512 Development Theories and Planning

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: I

Time: 3 Hours

FM:60

PM: 30

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

Attempt **ALL** of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. Write the core values of development.
2. What is the difference between monitoring and evaluation in development process?
3. What is capitalist surplus?
4. Write a key principle of balanced development.
5. What is the choice of techniques in development?
6. Define poverty with its major types.
7. Differentiate between Average Capital Out-put Ratio (ACOR) and Incremental Capital Out-put Ratio (ICOR).
8. State the major principle of people-centered development.
9. Differentiate between planning by direction and planning by inducement.
10. Write any two characteristics of socialist planning.

Attempt any **THREE** of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Briefly describe the characteristics of long-run and short-run plan.
12. Assess the concept of growth with equity in development.
13. What is project screening? Write the different criteria adopted for project screening in the process of rural development.
14. Explain the significance of human development approach with reference to Nepal.

Attempt any **TWO** of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. Assess the significance of mixed economic planning in the context of sustainable development of Nepalese economy.
16. What is project planning? Describe the interrelation between project cycle and project planning in rural development.
17. Critically explain the principles of Schultz theory of transformation of traditional agriculture with reference to agricultural modernization process in Nepal.

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