

Mid-West University  
Examinations Management Office  
Birendranagar, Surkhet  
Chance - Examination, 2080

**Subject: SOC535B- Household Livelihood and Change**

**FM:60**

**Level/program: Master (M.A)**

**Semester: III**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**PM:30**

*Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.*

**Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.**

**10x1=10**

1. Differentiate between family and household.
2. Introduce about economy.
3. Clarify the concept of livelihood.
4. What made the dependency in Karnali?
5. Write full form of DFID.
6. State any two solution to solve the food crisis in Karnali.
7. What are the five assets of livelihood?
8. Point out any two merits of sustainable development.
9. What is understood by remittance?
10. Why are farmers compelled to take loan in rural area of Nepal?

**Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.**

**3x8=24**

11. How do you justify household as institution of world economy?
12. Discuss the various determinants of diversification in livelihood process.
13. What are the main reasons behind food crisis and backwardness of Karnali? Make your fair assessment.
14. Briefly discussion about the causes and impacts of migration and absentees in Nepal.

**Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.**

**2x13 =26**

15. Present the livelihood strategies of your locality. How is it changing within three generations? Do you agree to the framework of DFID?
16. How does Frank Ellis explain livelihood? Discuss the livelihood strategies of developing countries.
17. Critically examine the form and structure of livelihood diversification in Nepal.

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