

Mid-West University
Examinations Management Office
Birendranagar, Surkhet
Chance - Examination, 2080

Subject: SOC534B- Environment and Society

FM:60

Level/program: Master (M.A)

Semester: III

Time: 3 Hours

PM:30

Candidates are required to answer the questions in their own words as far as practicable.

Attempt ALL of the following Very Short Answer Questions.

10x1=10

1. Define environment in sociological point of view.
2. What does environmental sociology deals with?
3. When did the ecological issue emerged in sociology?
4. Why should we study environmental sociology?
5. Clarify the full form of HEP.
6. What did Karl Marx mean by factors of production?
7. Enlist any two types of social actions as Talcott Parsons viewed.
8. What is known by sustainable development goals?
9. Enlist any two importance of sanitation.
10. Which gas is the most abundant gas in the composition of air?

Attempt any THREE of the Following Short Questions.

3x8=24

11. Explore the prominent environmental issues of the present condition in world.
12. Highlight the nature and scope of environmental sociology.
13. Differentiate between Marxian and Weberian view of class conflict in resource consumption.
14. How does modernity theory applied in environmental sociology? Explain with reference to Anthony Giddens.

Attempt any TWO of the Following Long Questions.

2x13 =26

15. What is an initial environmental assessment (IAE)? Write about the key steps that should be followed while conducting IAE?
16. Discuss about the contemporary environmental issues of the world.
17. Critically analyze an academic essay on *Environment and Development*.
